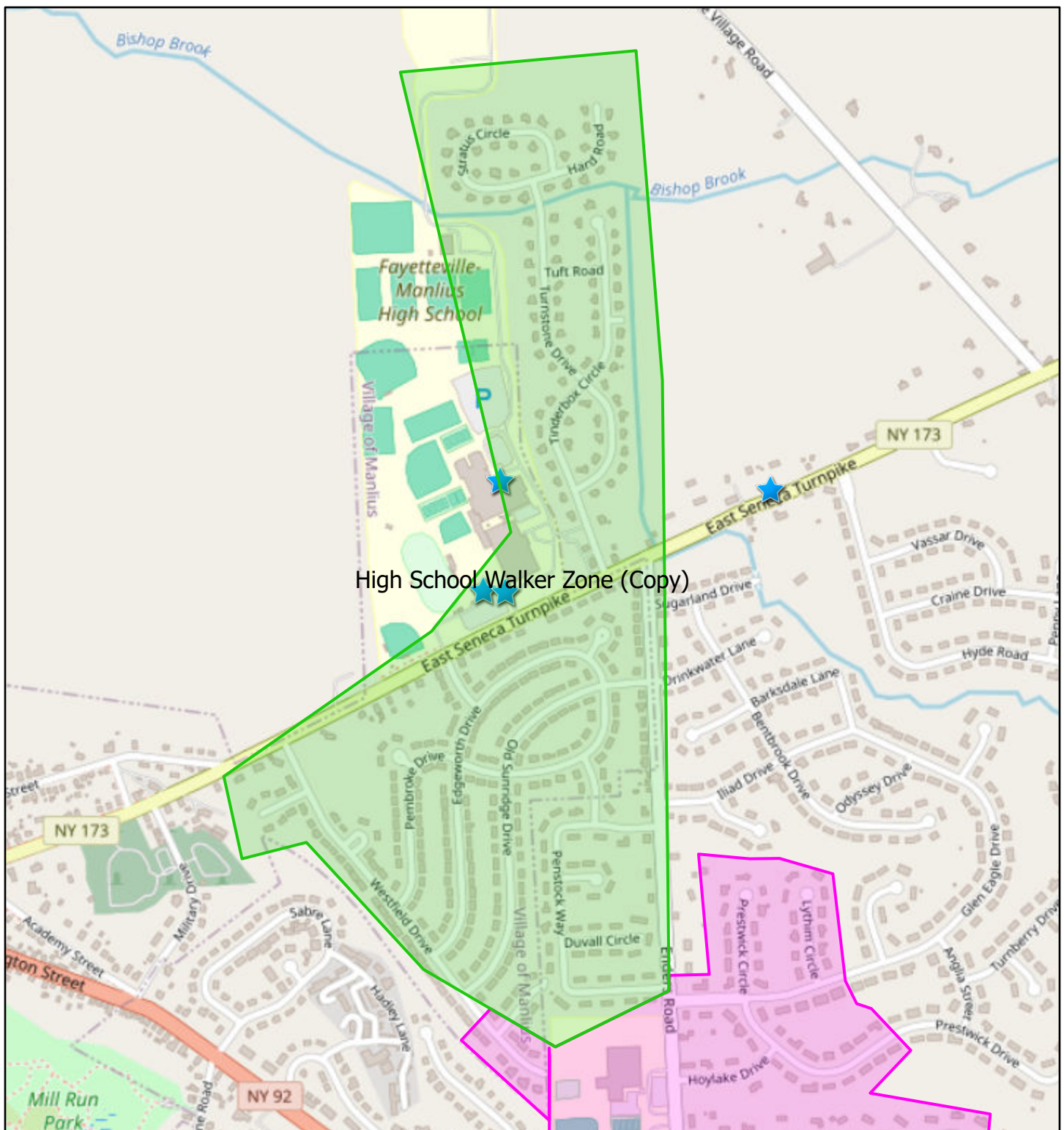




July 30, 2026

1:16,037

