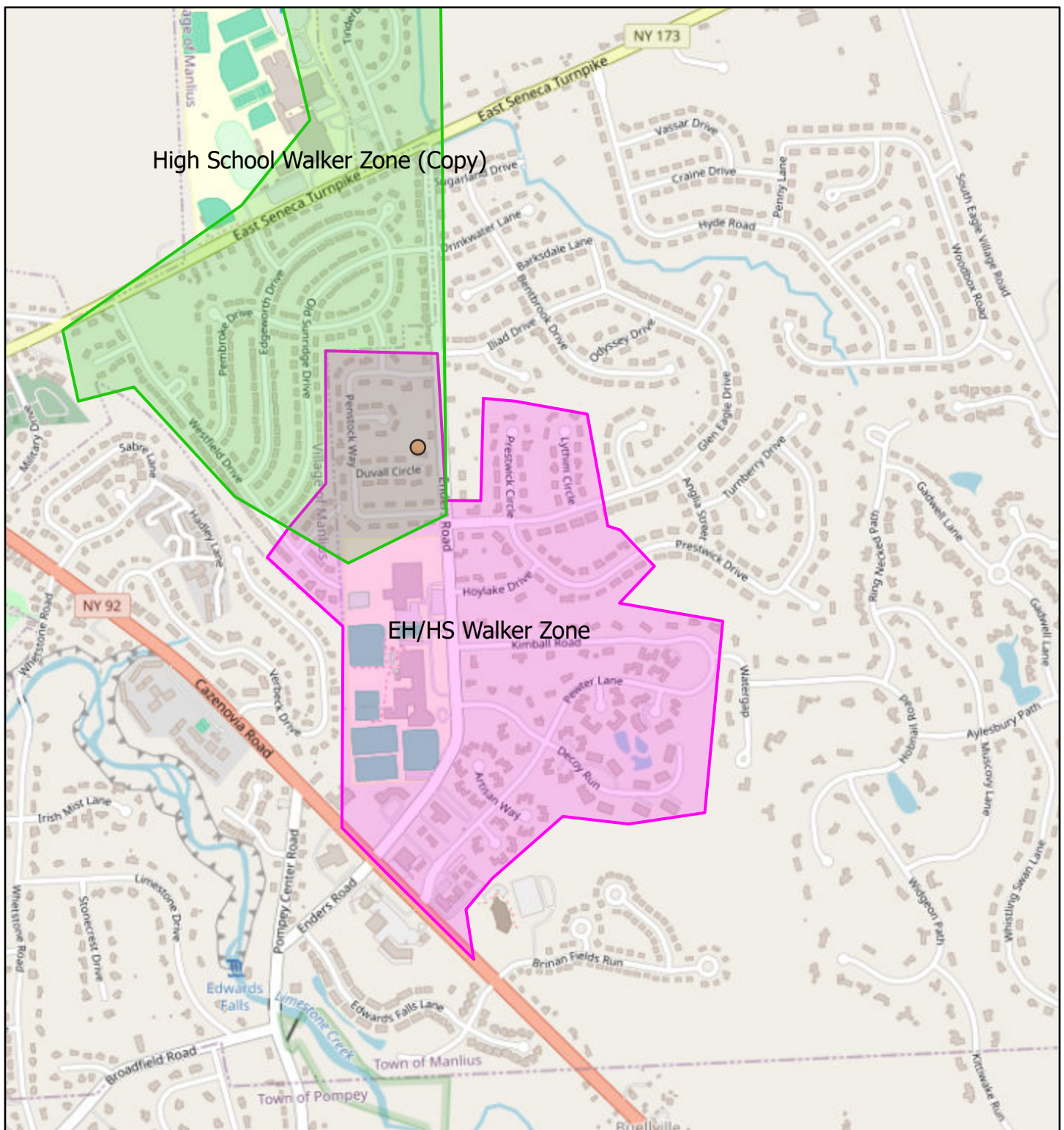




July 30, 2026

1:18,620

